

# What is CCS? (CO<sub>2</sub> Capture & Storage)

**A ready-to-go, viable and flexible mitigation technology for reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in the atmosphere**

**CO<sub>2</sub>** is produced at large industrial process facilities, such as coal and natural gas power plants, steel mills, refineries, cement and paper plants.

**Capture** can be applied to large-scale point-source emitters (plants). CO<sub>2</sub> separation/capture technologies have been operational for decades. Once separated, the CO<sub>2</sub> may be used as a feedstock in various industries or be compressed and transported, usually via pipeline or ship, to a suitable site for geological storage.

**Storage** The CO<sub>2</sub> is injected deep underground (>800m) into porous rock formations, overlain by impermeable sealing rocks, where it is retained permanently.

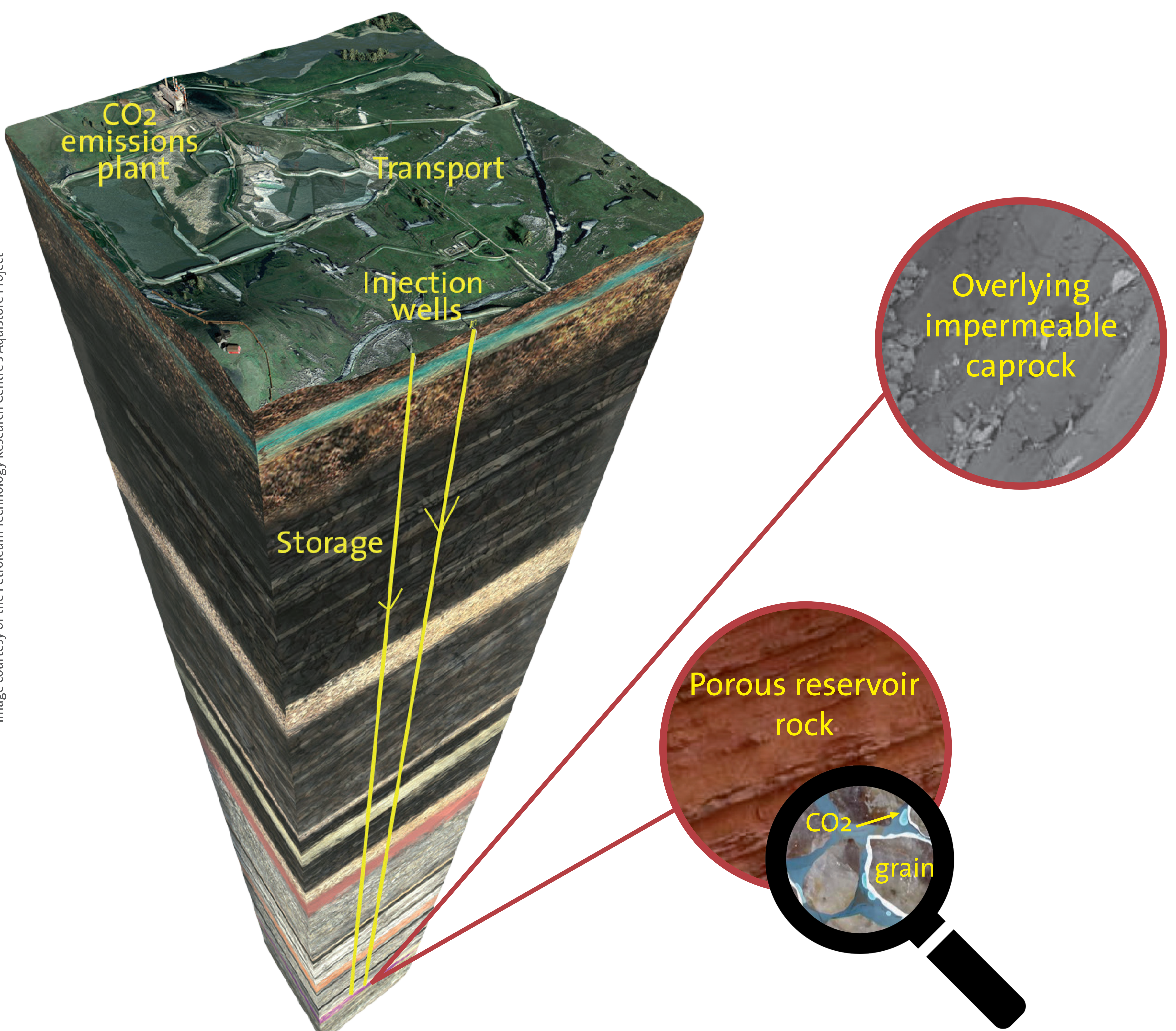


Image courtesy of the Petroleum Technology Research Centre's Aquistore Project